



An Roinn Tithíochta,  
Pleanála agus Rialtais Áitiúil  
Department of Housing,  
Planning and Local Government

# EPA National Water Event

Addressing Ireland's water challenges: the national  
response

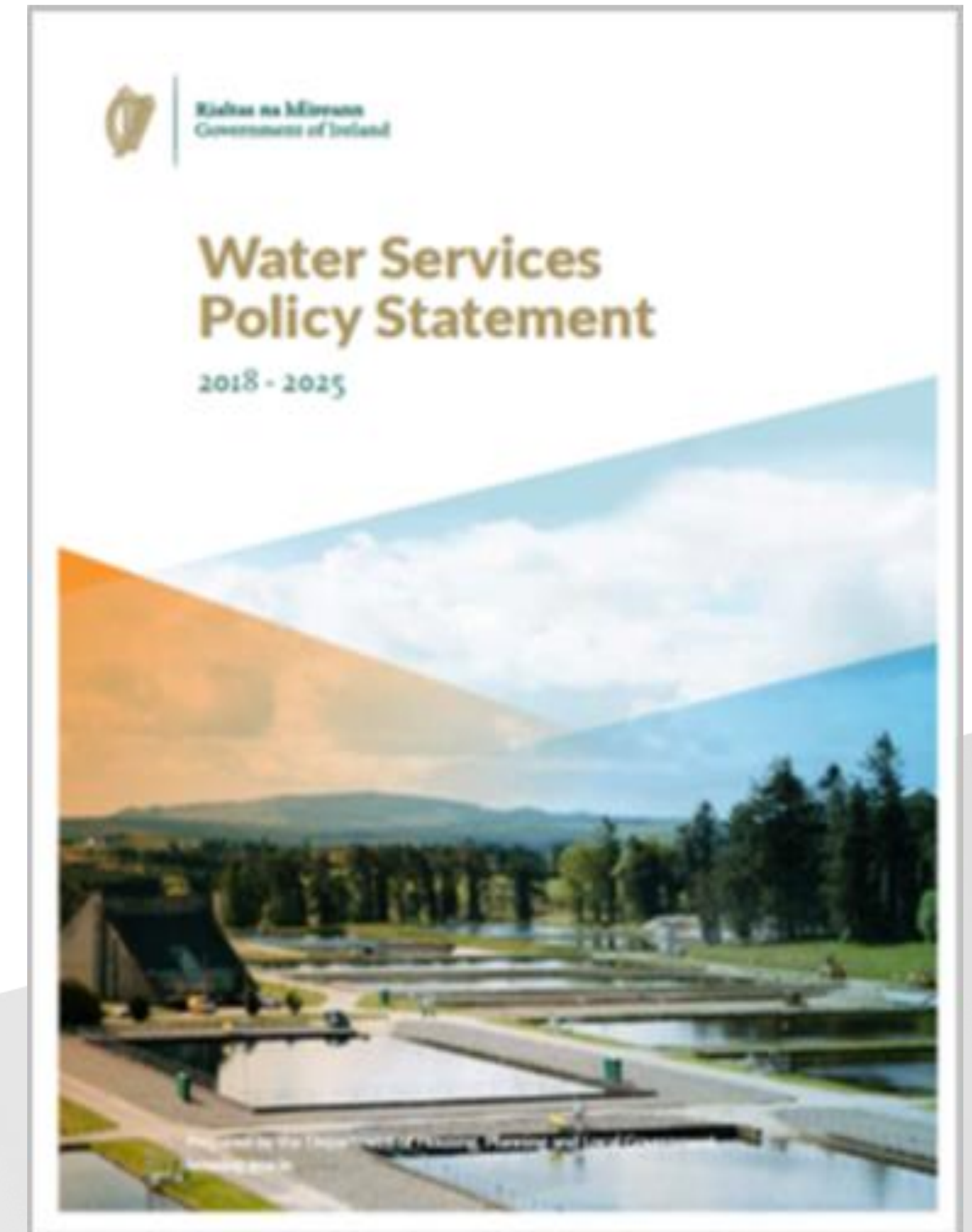
29 Bealtaine 2019

Feargal Ó Coigligh  
Assistant Secretary  
Water Division

# 2018 – A Year of Significant Progress



- Setting Strategic Direction
- Giving Policy Clarity
- Delivering the Financial Resources



# Project Ireland 2040



February 2018

1. Providing Balanced  
Regional Development - NPF

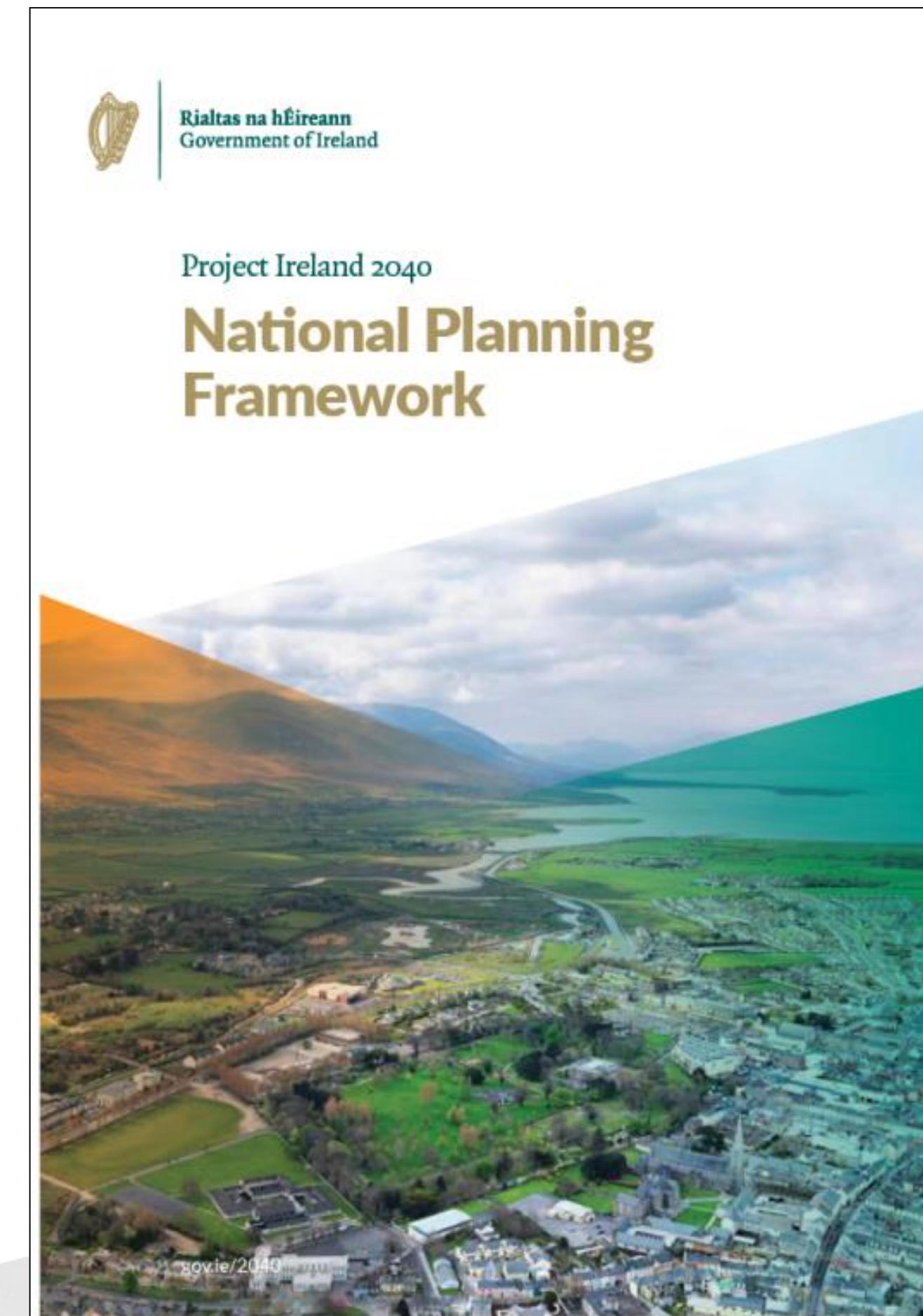
2. Investing in Ireland's  
Infrastructure - NDP





# National Planning Framework

- 1 million population increase in Ireland by 2040.
- Provision of water services infrastructure needed to facilitate development in a sustainable manner.
- Link to planning at regional and county level.
- Local government a key partner.





# National Development Plan



## 10 Year investment horizon:

- €8.8 billion for public water services
- €95 million for the Rural Water Programme 2018-2021
- €41 million for legacy issues - lead pipes, developer provided infrastructure (2018-2021)



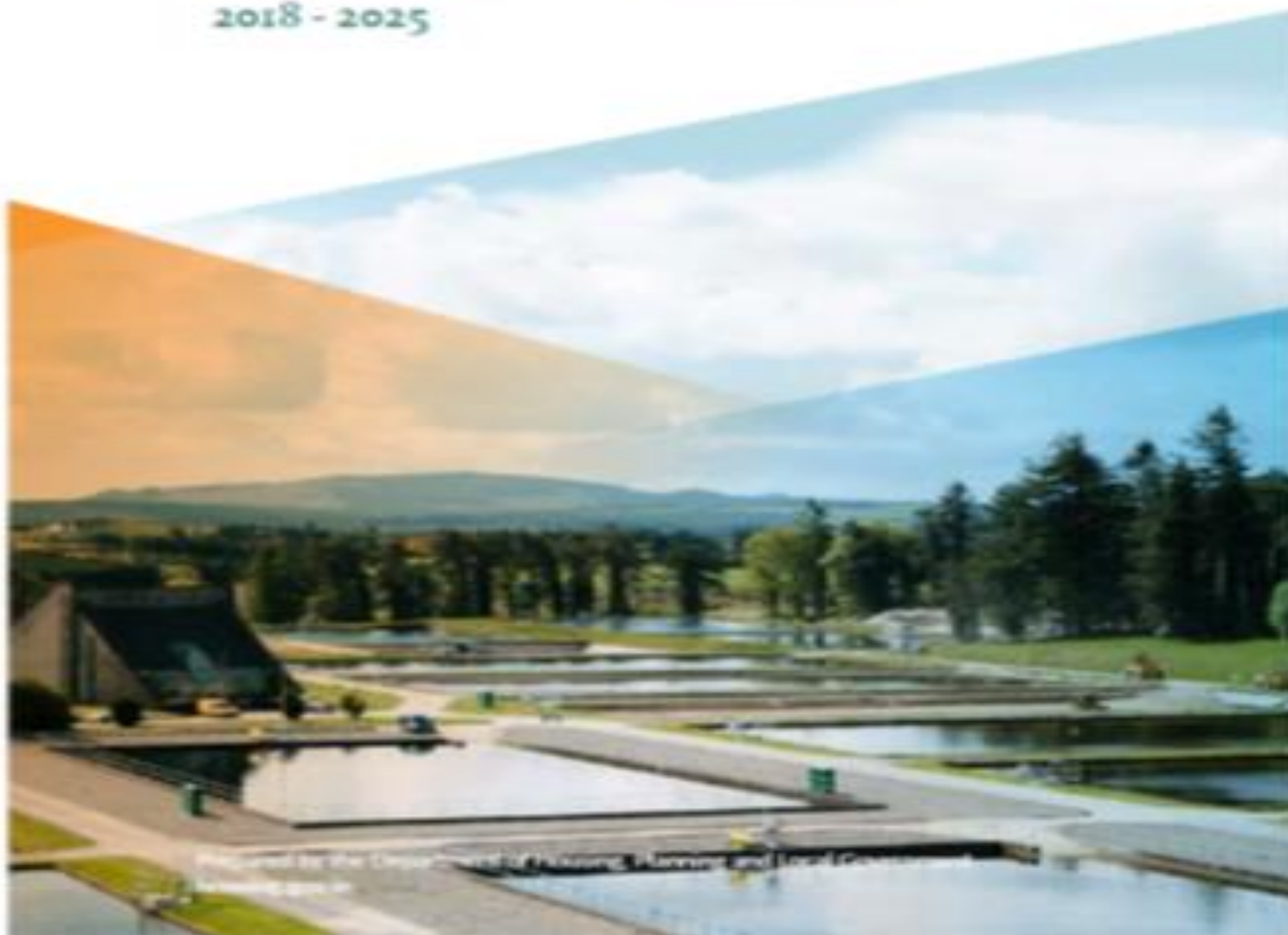




Rialtas na hÉireann  
Government of Ireland

# Water Services Policy Statement

2018 - 2025



Published following  
Government approval  
on 21 May 2018

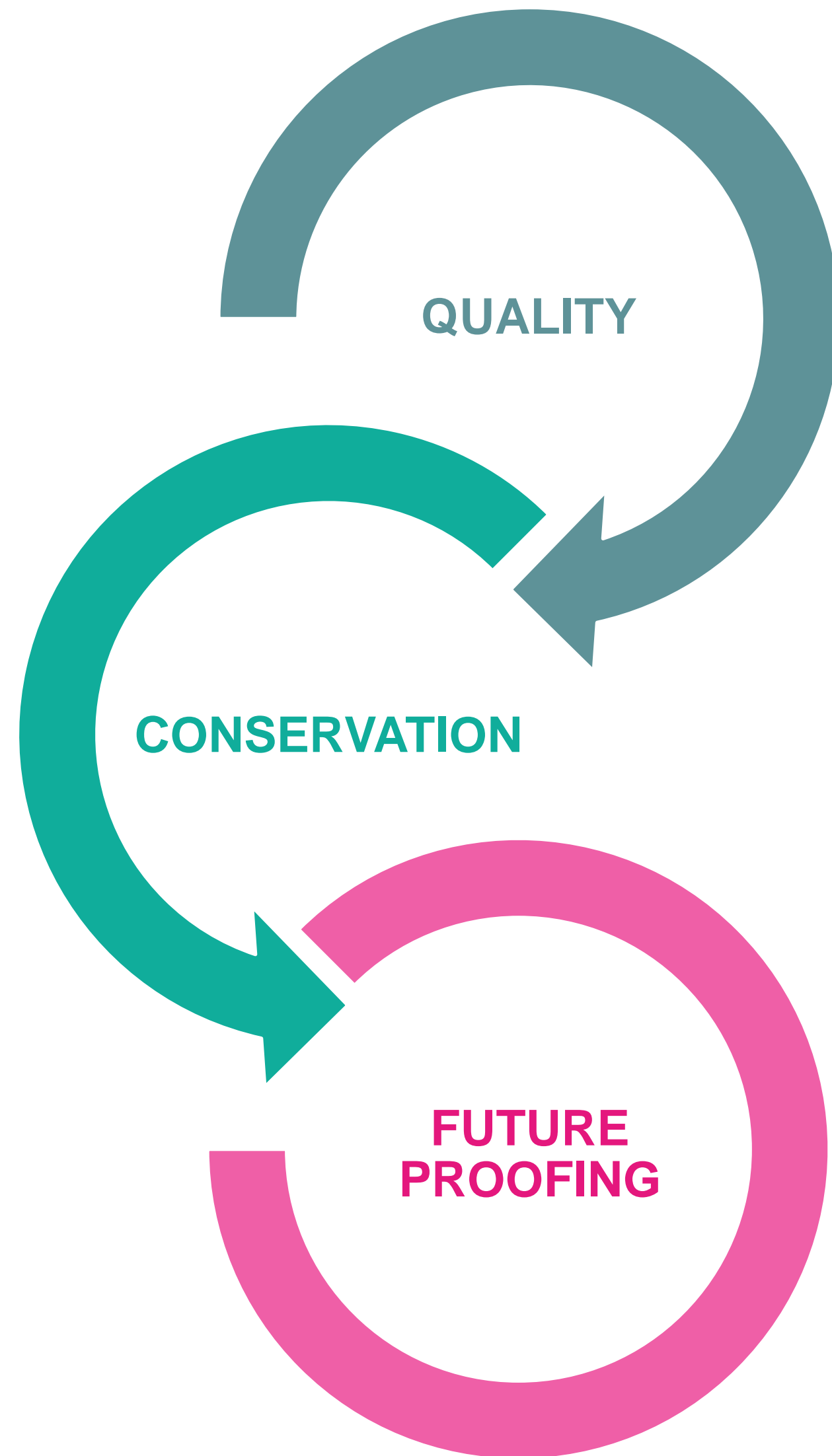
# 4 High Level Principles



Structure services around Ireland's needs:

- The centrality of customers
- A focus on quality health and environmental outcomes
- A national national water services authority – in public ownership - Irish Water
- Working together in partnership with clear governance arrangements and agreed outcomes

# 3 Key Themes Themes



- Quality: in drinking water and waste water treatment
- Conservation: tackling leakage and excessive usage
- Future proofing - economic growth, resilience and climate change



# Quality



## Objectives:

- Substantial State investment, through Irish Water and the Rural Water Programme.
- Ensuring public water and wastewater services meet international benchmarks – independently verified.
- Achieving improved outcomes for rural and private drinking water and wastewater treatment.
- Use forward planning and risk management to minimise and eliminate non-compliances with EU Directives



# Conservation



## Objectives:

- Embedding conservation at the heart of water policy through:
  - prioritising resource management,
  - abstraction control,
  - source protection,
  - tackling leakage, and
  - encouraging behavioural change.
- Reflected in strategic investment planning by Irish Water.
- Work programmes for leak detection, awareness, first-fix, network improvements
- Informs the review of rural water services currently underway





# Future Proofing



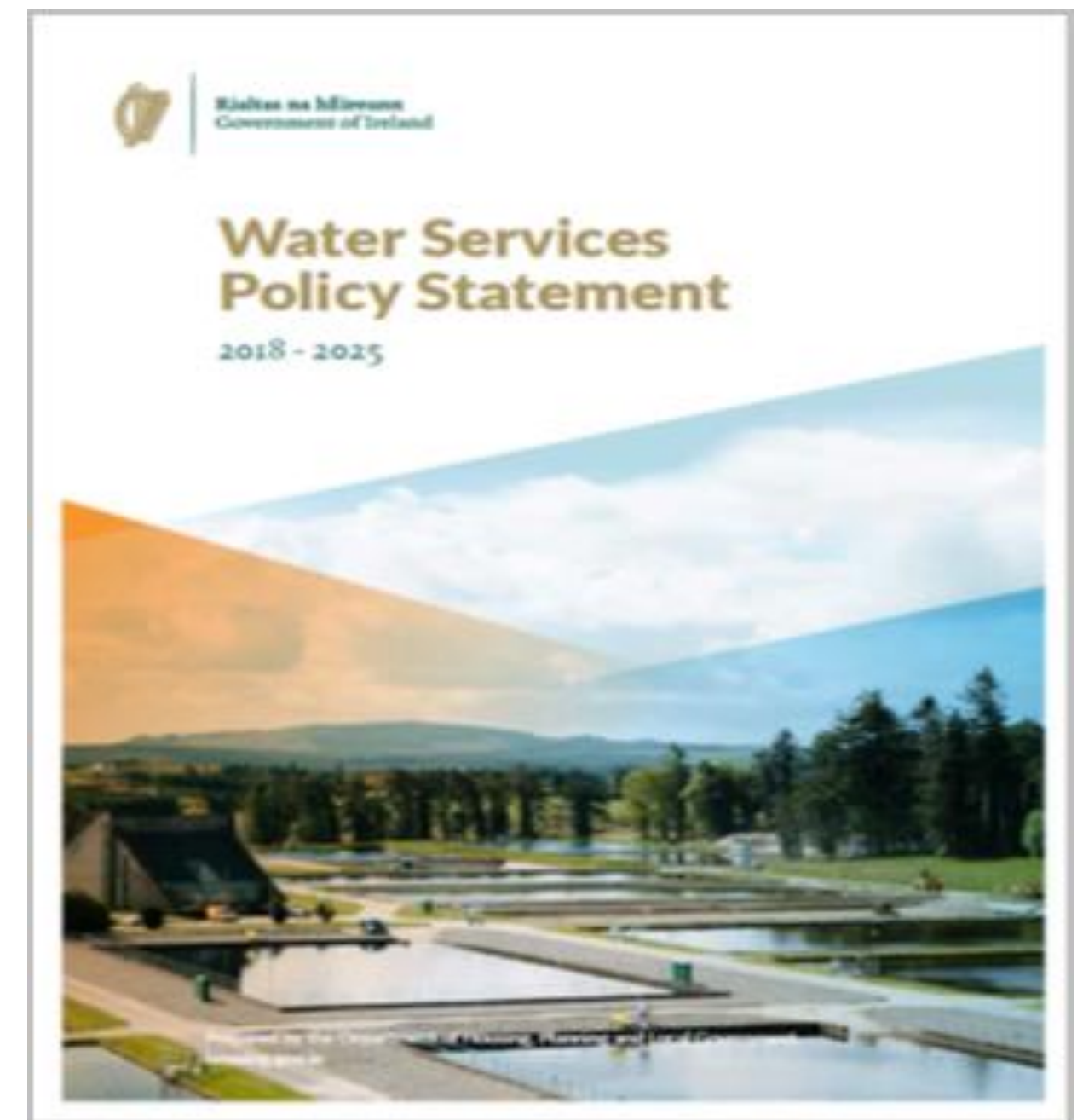
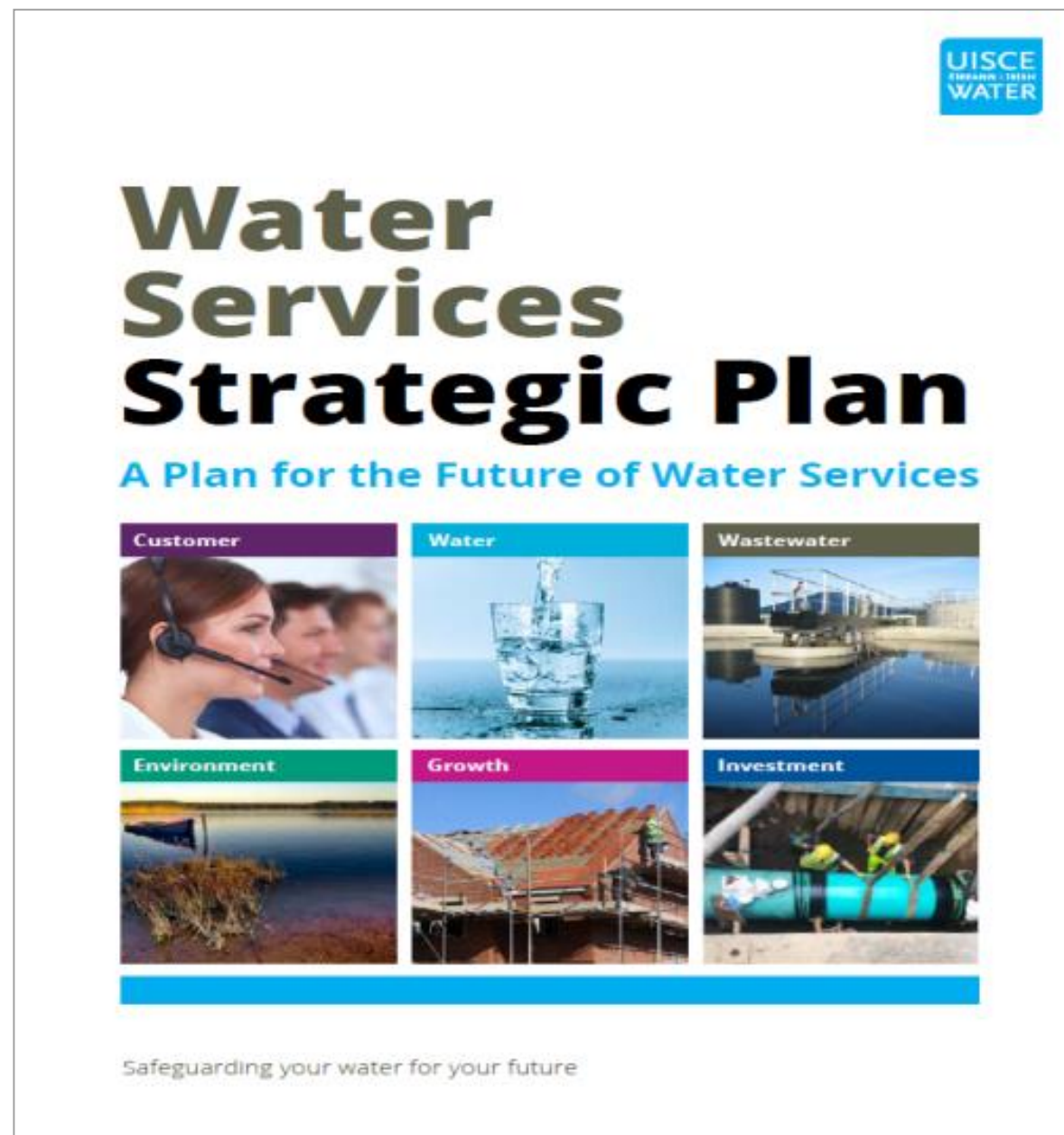
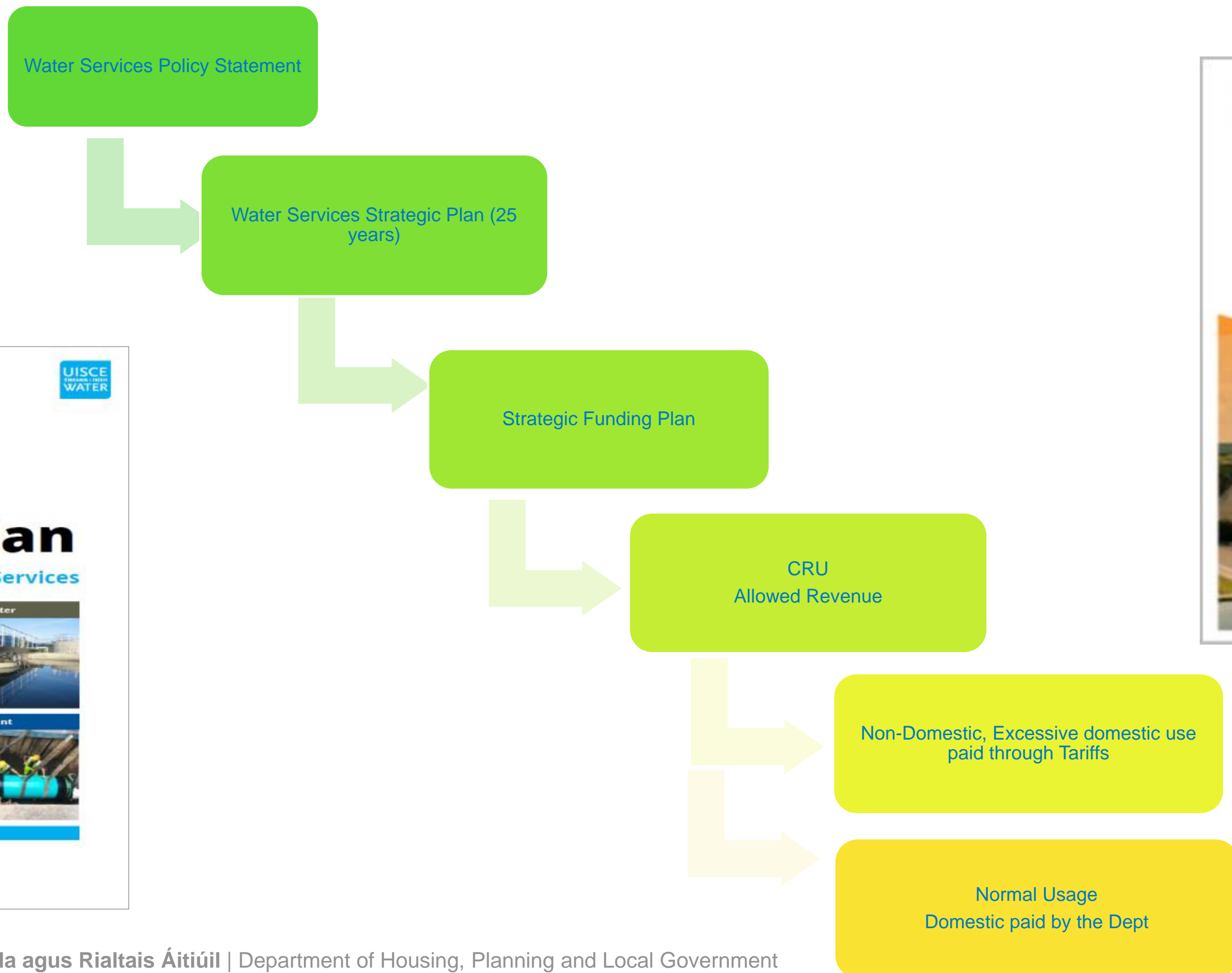
## Objectives:

- Ensuring investment decisions are aligned with strategic aims of *Project Ireland 2040 and National Planning Framework*.
- Adapting water services to withstand the impact of climate change.
- Improving the resilience of rural and private water supplies.
- Supporting population and economic growth, including housing, competitiveness, security of supply and energy efficiency





# Funding Security





# River Basin Management Plan for Ireland 2018-2021

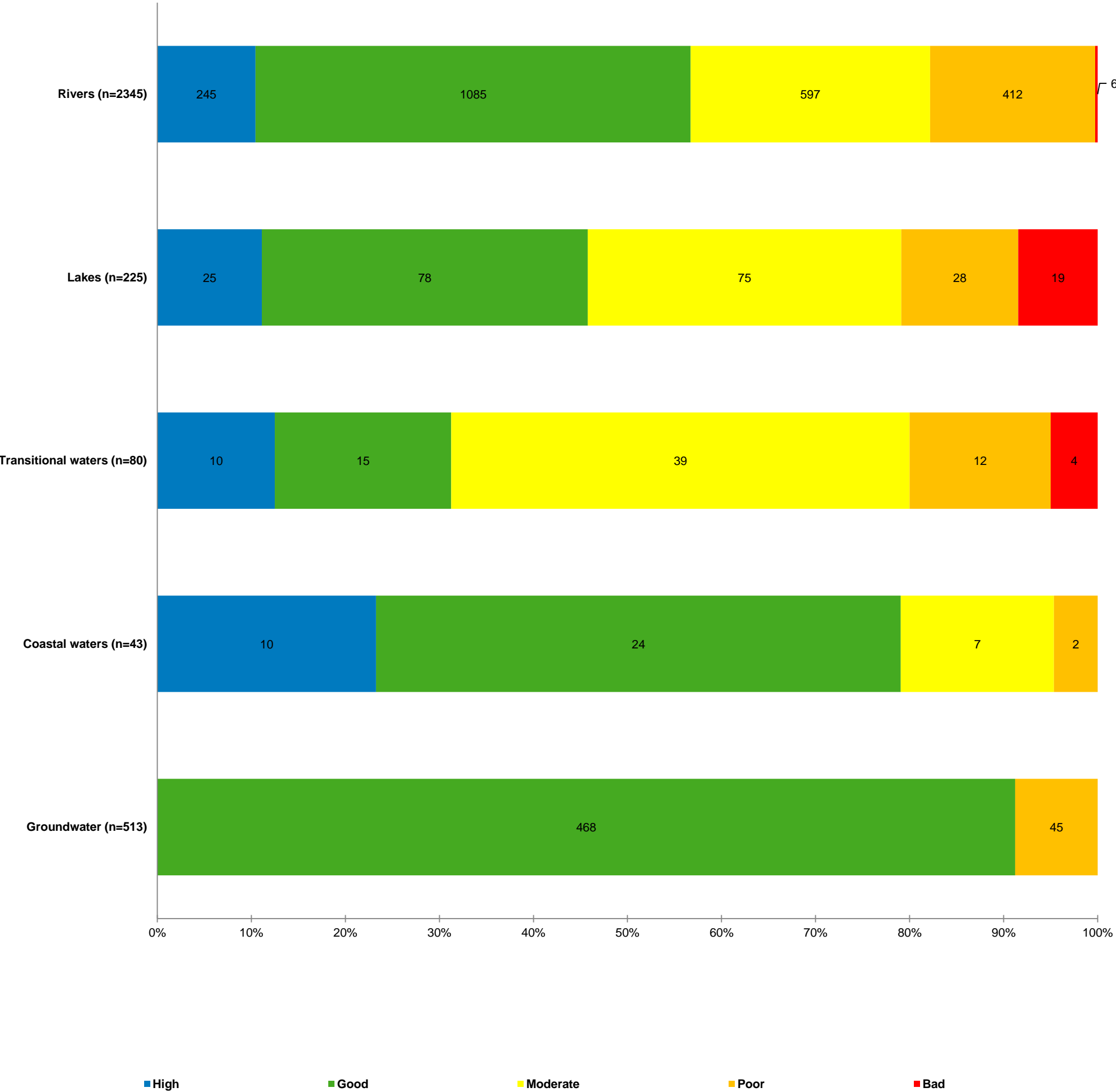
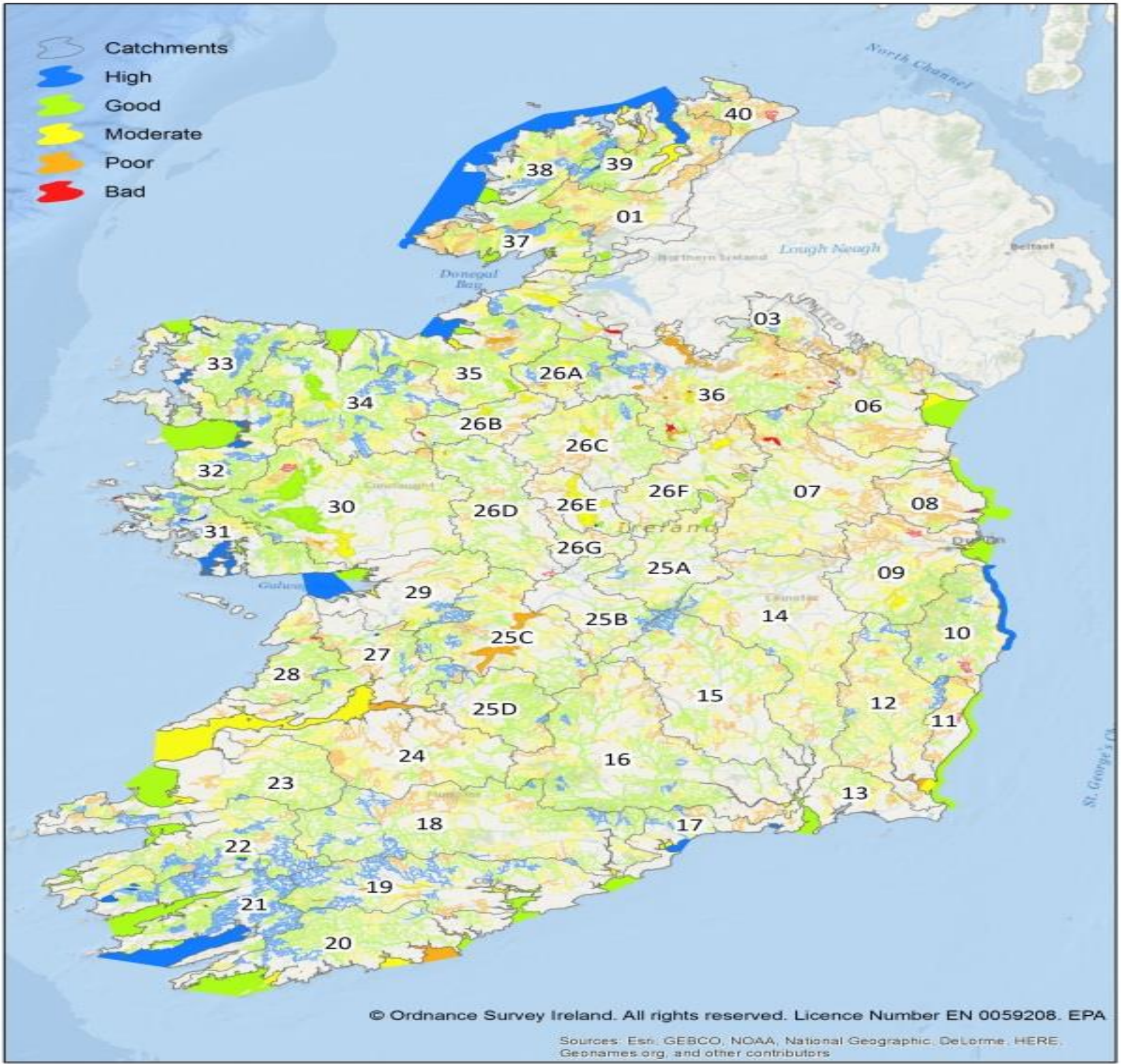


- Mandated by the Water Framework Directive
- Published April 2018
- Part of Ireland's commitment to achieving good ecological status in its waters





# River Basin Management Plan Context – Water Quality Status





# Programme of Measures



Including:

- Urban waste water
- Agriculture
- Water abstractions
- Water and Planning guidance
- Drinking water source protection
- Domestic waste water treatment systems
- Physical condition of surface waters



# River Basin Management Plan

Work programme for Third-cycle 2022-2027

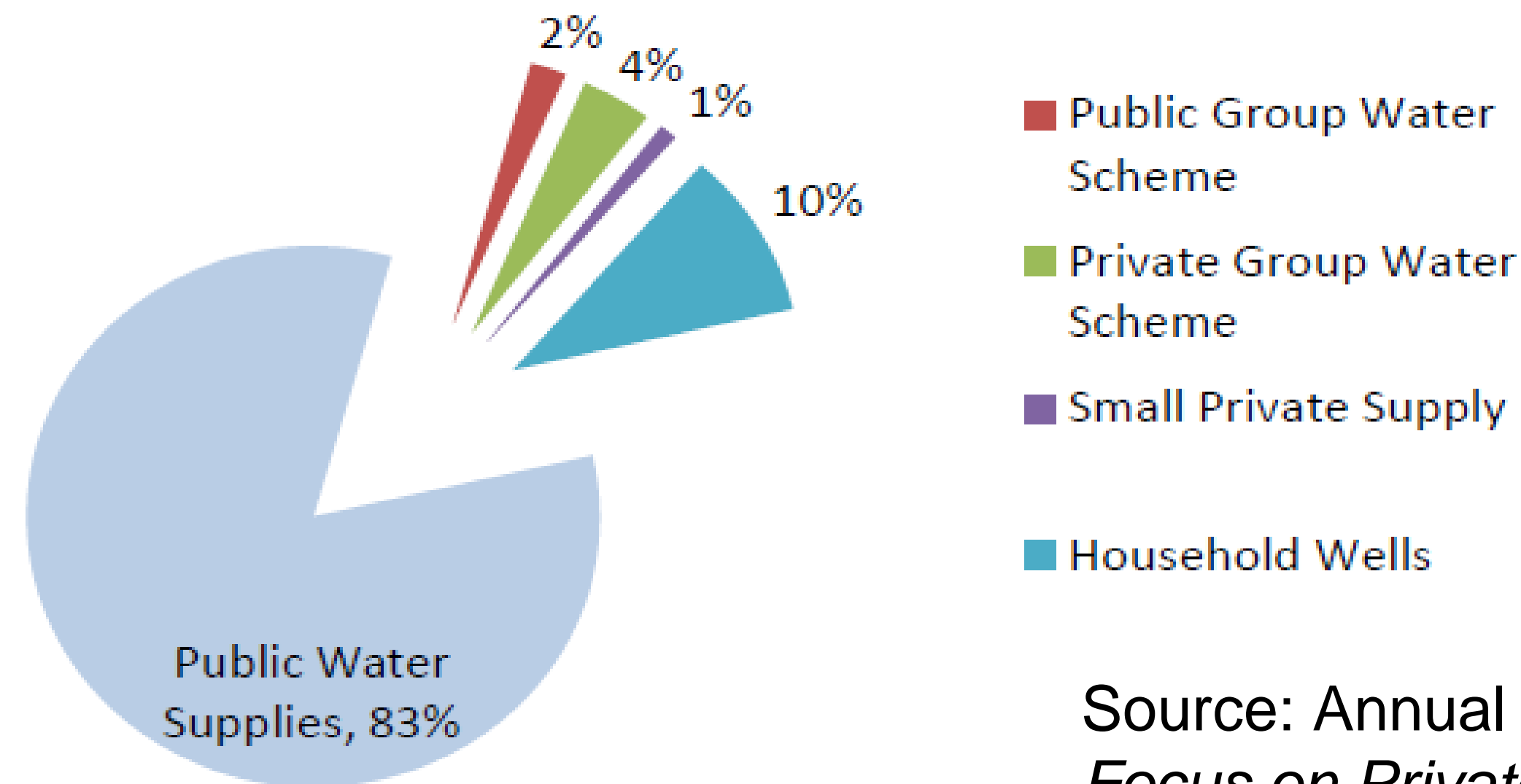
Dec 2018 - Jun 2019	Dec 2019 – Jun 2020	Dec 2020	Dec 2020- Jun 2021	Dec 2021
<b>Consult on Timetable</b>  Public consultation on the timetable and work programme for the Third-cycle River Basin Management Plan 2022-2027	<b>Interim SWMI</b>  Publish an interim overview of Significant Water Management Issues in Ireland (SWMI). Identifies the issues to be addressed in the 3 <sup>rd</sup> RBMP	<b>Draft plan</b>  Publish draft River Basin Management Plan 2022-2027	<b>Consult on draft plan</b>  Public consultation on the draft plan, including opportunity to comment on the prioritization of water bodies, objectives, and measures proposed.	<b>Final plan published</b>  Publish finalised River Basin Management Plan for the period 2022 to 2027



# The Rural Water Sector



- **Drinking Water** - Group Water Schemes, Small Private Supplies and Household Wells.



Source: Annual EPA Reports on Drinking  
*Focus on Private Water Supplies 2016.*

- **Waste Water** - Circa 30% of households in rural Ireland depend on individual waste water treatment systems mostly septic tanks.
- Outcomes not as good as for public supplies and treatment



# Review of rural water services investment needs



Report of the Joint Oireachtas Committee on the Future Funding of Domestic Water Services - April 2017

April 2018 - Minister established Working Group

## Strand 1

- Composition and distribution of funding for the Multi-annual Rural Water Programme from 2019 to 2021 (€75m).
- Approved by Minister – announced early February 2019. Group water schemes – new and upgraded, connection of schemes to public supply, private wells, septic tanks

## Strand 2

- More complex longer-focus issues - the future resourcing of the rural water sector
- Future administrative structures – report with Group







# Protecting Ireland's Marine Environment

- Marine Planning Policy Statement
- Marine Strategy Framework Directive





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# Marine Strategy Framework Directive

- The Marine Strategy Framework Directive requires Member States to achieve or maintain Good Environmental Status (GES), while setting environmental targets and threshold values that will contribute to achieving that objective.
- Regional and transboundary coordination and cooperation is a requirement of MSFD.



# MSFD Descriptors (criteria) for determining GES

Biological diversity <b>1</b>	Non-indigenous species <b>2</b>	Population of commercial fish/shellfish <b>3</b>	Elements of marine food webs <b>4</b>
Eutrophication <b>5</b>	Sea floor integrity <b>6</b>	Alterations of hydrographical conditions <b>7</b>	Contaminants <b>8</b>
<b>GES</b>  11 Descriptors	Contaminants in fish and seafood for human consumption <b>9</b>	Marine litter <b>10</b>	Introduction of energy including underwater noise <b>11</b>



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## Implementation update MSFD

- **6-year cycles** with delivery deadlines every 2 years; Cycle 2 **(2016-2022)**.  
Each cycle requires:
  - *an Initial Assessment of environmental status of our maritime area (EEZ) and the setting of appropriate targets and indicators to measure, maintain or achieve GES*
  - *A monitoring programme*
  - *A programme of measures to achieve GES*
- Ireland has commenced cycle 2 with the formation of a National Steering Group and Thematic Working Groups, **launched in April** this year.





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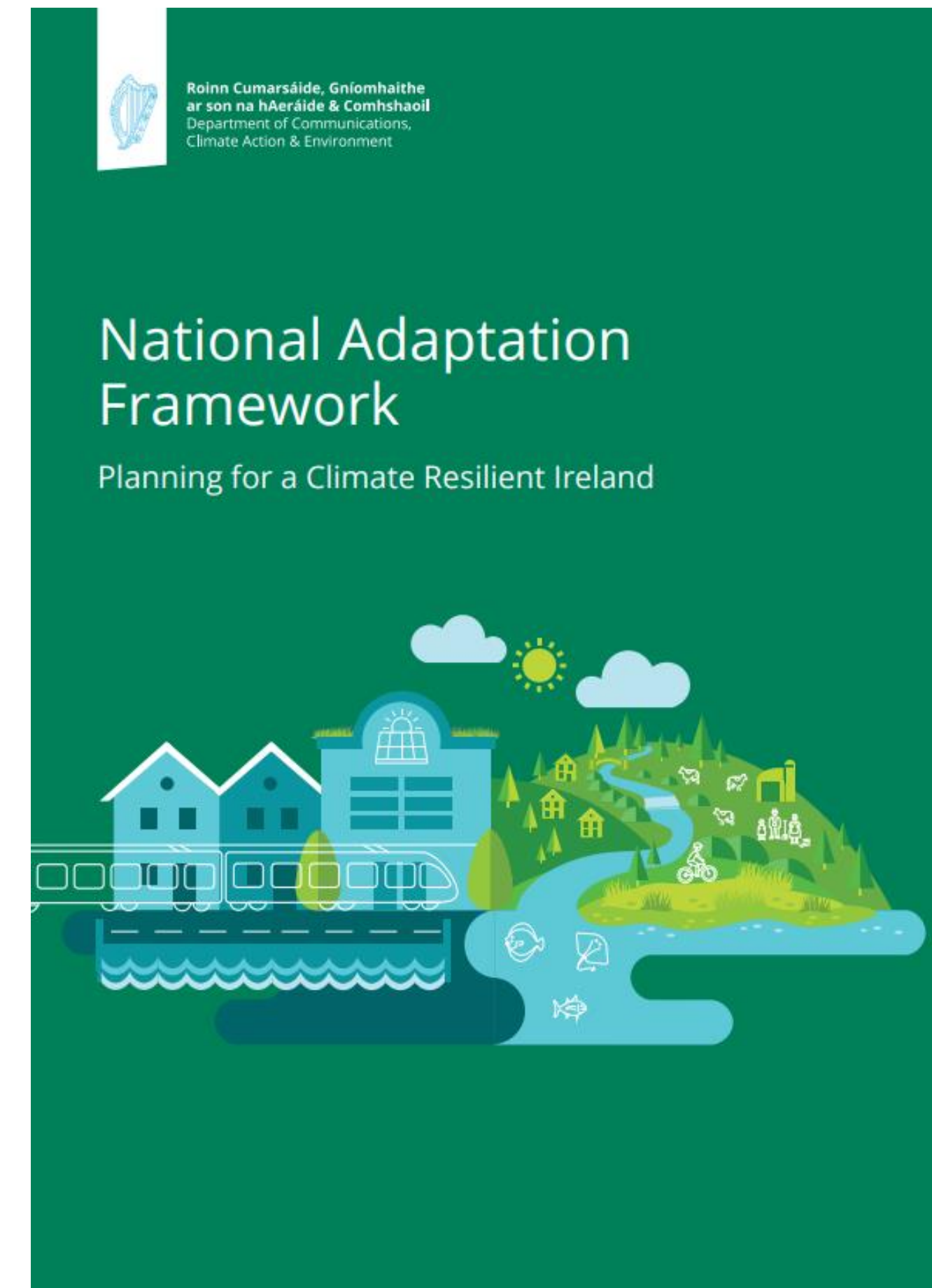
# Implementation of MSFD Cont/...

## Timetable:

- *Revision of definition of GES, environmental targets and indicators – **April 2020***
- *Revision of monitoring programme – **December 2020***
- *Revision of Programme of Measures - **October 2022***

# Climate: National Adaptation Framework

- All-of-Government approach
- Addresses 12 adaptation sectors
- D/HPLG: Sectoral Adaptation Plan for Water Quality & Water Services Infrastructure





# Climate Adaptation Plan



- Establish our current climate baseline
- Understand possible future impacts
- Give strategic direction to sector
- Mainstream climate in decision-making

# Some Priorities



- Irish Water Transformation Programme
- Plan to implement Government decision (July 2018) to establish Irish Water as a standalone publicly owned, commercial, regulated utility.
- Progress on implementing key reforms (excess use, rationalisation of charges etc)



# Future Strategic Issues



- Responding to Climate Change
- Compliance with Directives (and reformed WFD)
- CAP reform
- 3<sup>rd</sup> River Basin Management Plan
- Brexit issues?

# Update on EU Cases



## **Urban Waste Water (Case C-427/17)**

Stage: judgment delivered on 28 March 2019

Main issue(s): collection systems, treatment and prior-authorisation

Programme of actions submitted to EU Commission in May 2019

## **Drinking Water**

Stage: letter of formal notice

Main issue(s): Compliance with trihalomethane (THM) parametric value in drinking water and procedures for informing consumers on the quality of drinking water

## **Water Framework Directive**

Stage: second letter of formal notice

Main issue(s): approach taken to transposing the Water Framework Directive

Response submitted to the EU Commission in May 2019



# Update on EU Cases



## **Marine Strategy Framework Directive**

Stage: Letter of Formal Notice

Main issue(s): Failure to meet deadlines for 2<sup>nd</sup> Cycle actions

Response submitted to EU Commission March 2019





# Optimism for future of water services



- People
- Policy
- Funding
- Structures